

How to reference papers published via CEUR-WS.org

A paper in a CEUR-WS.org volume should be referenced using its online URL, for example

M. Lenzerini: Description logics for schema level reasoning in databases.
Proc. of 1st Workshop KRDB'94, Saarbrücken, Germany, September 20-22, 1994,
CEUR-WS.org, online CEUR-WS.org/Vol-1/lenzerini.pdf.

Use CEUR-WS.org as 'publisher' for the paper even though the respective volume is legally published by its editors. A shorter form for citing a paper can be:

M. Lenzerini: Description logics for schema level reasoning in databases.
Proc. of 1st Workshop KRDB'94, Saarbrücken, Germany, September 20-22, 1994,
CEUR-WS.org/Vol-1/lenzerini.pdf.

A whole proceedings volume can be referenced by its ONLINE URL as follows:

Enrico Franconi, Michael Kifer (eds.): Knowledge Representation meets Databases 1999.
Proc. 6th Intl. Workshop KRDB'99, Linköping, Sweden, July 29-30, 1999,
CEUR-WS.org, online CEUR-WS.org/Vol-21.

We also assign a [persistent identifier \(URN\)](#) to proceedings volumes published at CEUR-WS.org. You can use the URN instead of the ONLINE URL like shown in this example:

Massimo Melucci, Stefano Mizzaro, Gabriella Pasi (eds.): Italian Information Retrieval Workshop 2010.
Proceedings of the First Italian Information Retrieval Workshop (IIR-2010), Padua, Italy,
January 27-28, 2010, CEUR-WS.org/Vol-560, [urn:nbn:de:0074-560-7](http://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:0074-560-7).

We will continue to assign ONLINE URLs to new volumes. The URN is an additional identification scheme. The URN of a published volume can be mapped to its online location via a URN resolver. For example, <https://nbn-resolving.org/urn:nbn:de:0074-560-7> is resolved to CEUR-WS.org/Vol-560. The physical URL <http://SunSITE.informatik.rwth-aachen.de/Publications/CEUR-WS/> should not be used for references! The URN is provided by [Deutsche Nationalbibliothek](#). Individual papers do not (yet) have a URN.

Note that the ISSN number 1613-0073 identifies CEUR-WS.org as a publication series, not an individual volume within CEUR-WS.org! We recommend not to include the ISSN number in a citation of a paper that appeared in CEUR-WS.org. If you do prefer to include it, then insert the ISSN number after the label "CEUR Workshop Proceedings" or after the acronym CEUR-WS.org, not after the label of your workshop/conference or attached to your volume number. We do not issue ISBN numbers for volumes! Neither do we issue DOIs for individual papers or for volumes.

Here is how to cite a paper and a proceedings volume with BibTeX (assuming the [BibLaTeX](#) extension). We recommend to always create a separate `@proceedings` entry for the volume, as it will facilitate citing two or more papers from that volume. Note that some volumes come with a ready-to-use BibTeX file.

```
@inproceedings{LM:Greycite2013,  
  title = {Twenty-Five Shades of {Greycite}: Semantics for Referencing and Preservation},  
  author = {Phillip Lord and Lindsay Marshall},  
  pages = {10--21},  
  url = {http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-994/paper-01.pdf},  
  crossref = {SePublica2013},  
}  
@proceedings{SePublica2013,  
  booktitle = {3rd Workshop on Semantic Publishing (SePublica)},  
  year = 2013,  
  editor = {García Castro, Alexander and Christoph Lange and Phillip Lord and Robert Stevens},  
  number = 994,  
  series = {CEUR Workshop Proceedings},  
  address = {Aachen},  
  issn = {1613-0073},  
  url = {http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-994},  
  venue = {Montpellier, France},  
  eventdate = {2013-05-26},  
  title = {Proceedings of the 3rd Workshop on Semantic Publishing, {Extended}  
{Semantic} {Web} {Conference}}  
}
```